

Notes on Begoniaceae -- III

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In continuing preparation of an illustrated key to all the natural species of Begoniaceae we are again indebted to Jack Golding and Carrie Karegeannes for careful editing of our manuscript and also for the discovery of many points that need the clarification which we are now giving here.

BEGONIA

albomaculata C. de Candolle, Bot. Mus. Paraense Hist. Nat. 4: 593. 1906, emend L. B. Smith & D. C. Wasshausen.

Planta glabra, caulescens. Caulis erectus; internodia 4-6 cm longa. Foliorum stipulae mox deciduae; petioli ad 4 cm longae; laminæ oblique, ellipticae, 12-16 cm longae, 6-9 cm latae, basi truncatae vel emarginatae, apice late rotundatae apiculataeque, duplicato-dentatae. Inflorescentiae multae, bisexuales, dichotome ramosæ sed dense paucifloræ ergo pseudumbellatae; pedunculus brevissimus; bractæe deciduae, late ellipticae, 4 mm longae, integrae. Florum masculinorum tepala 4, alba vel rosea, exteriora orbiculata, 4 mm longa, interiora oblonga, breviora. Stamina pauca, libera; filamenta brevissima; antheræ oblongæ, connectivum breviter productum, obtusum. Florum femineorum tepala 2, elliptica, 6 mm longa. Ovarium ellipsoideum, tripartitum; placentæ bilamellatae, ubique ovuliferae; stili bipartiti, alte connati. Pedicelli fructiferae crassi, 1 mm longi. Capsulæ 9 mm longæ; alæ aequales, marginiformes, 3 mm latae; semina late rotundata. Pl. 1.

PERU: Loreto: Hills in the Rio Ucayali region, collector (?), 25 November 1898, cultivated in the Horto Botanico of the Museu Goeldi (MG, holotype).

The emended description drawn from the following material:

ECUADOR: EL ORO: In dense rain forest, Moro-Moro region (about 21 miles west of Portovelo), alt. (3,400-4,200 ft.) 1100-1400 m, 1 October 1944, Camp E-618 (NY, US); partly primary mountain rain forest, road Piñas to Santa Rosa, above El Placer, alt. 800-1000 m, 15 November 1977, Harling, Eliasson & Andersson 15551 (S, US); creek bed, road from Piñas to Santa Rosa, km. 19, alt. 460 m, 7 October 1979, Dodson, Gentry & Shupp 8914 (SEL, US). albopicta W. Bull, Rare Plants Catalogue 210:13 London 1855; Gartenflora 35:402. 1886; Irmscher, Parey Blumengart. 79. 1960.

= *maculata* Raddi var. *maculata* 1820.

asteroides L. B. Smith & B. G. Schubert, Contr. Gray Herb. 127: 30. 1939; 154:31. 1945.

= *uruapensis* Sessé & Mociño 1890.

barahonensis (O. E. Schulz) Urban in Fedde, Repert. 18: 193.
1922.
= *plumieri* var. *barahonensis* O. E. Schulz 1911.

barsalouxiae Standley & Williams, Ceiba 1:154. 1950.
= *plebeja* Liebm. var. *plebeja* 1852.

binotii hort. ex C. Chevalier, Begonias 256. 1938.
= *paulensis* A. de Candolle 1859.

biolleyi C. de Candolle, Bull. Soc. Roy. Bot. Belgique 35:263.
1896; K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.
= *sericoneura* Liebm. 1852.

boquetensis Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 78:179, pl. 8, f. 1.
1959; K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.
= *urophylla* W. J. Hooker 1855.

brasiliensis Klotzsch, Monatsber. Konigl. Preuss. Akad. Wiss.
Berlin 122. 1854, nomen nudum; Abh. Konigl. Akad. Wiss.
Berlin "1854" 1855; Begoniac. 55. 1855.
= *fischeri* var. *fischeri* Schrank 1820.

brongniartii Lemaire, Hortic. Universel 4:136, pl. 1843.

brongniartiana Lemaire ex A. de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1):400. 1864.
nomen nudum.

californica T. S. Brandegee, Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 3:140. 1891.
= *palmeri* S. Watson 1886.

camiguinensis Elmer, Leafl. Philipp. Bot. 7:2553. 1915.
= *acuminatissima* Merrill "1911" 1912.

carallina Carrière, Rev. Hort. 89. 1875.
= *corallina* Carrière 1875.

cilibracteola C. de Candolle, Smithsonian. Misc. Collect. 69(12):
5. 1919.
= *fischeri* var. *fischeri* Schrank 1820.

clarkei J. D. Hooker, Bot. Mag. 93: pl. 5675. 1867. Peru, Bolivia.
A distinct species from *cinnabarinus* Hooker 1849.

cobana C. de Candolle, Bull. Herb. Boissier II. 8:322. 1908.
= *sarchophylla* Liebm. 1852.

comorensis Warburg, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 22:38. 1895.
= *salaziensis* (Gaudichaud) Warburg var. *comorensis* (Warburg)
L. B. Smith & D. C. Wasshausen, comb. nov., stat. nov.

crenatiflora (Klotzsch & Putzeys) A. de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1):
306. 1864.
= *biserrata* Lindley 1847.

cylindrica Brade, Arq. Jard. Bot. Rio de Janeiro 13:169.
1954.
= *pulchella* Raddi 1820.

diversifolia Knowles & Westcott, Flor. Cab. pl. 14. 1837.
= *gracilis* Humboldt, Bonpland & Kunth var. *diversifolia*
A. de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1):310. 1864. Their description is "foliis radicalibus reniformibus", indicating that probably they used Graham's name without citing any author.

dubia Vellozo, Fl. Flum. Icon. 10: pl. 42. 1831; descr. Arch.
Mus. Nat. Rio de Janeiro 5:405. 1881.
= *radicans* Vellozo 1831.

elata Klotzsch, Begoniac. 35. 1855.

= *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
fischeri var. *brasiliensis* (Klotzsch) Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 76:24. 1953.
= *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
fischeri var. *elata* (Klotzsch) Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 76:24. 1953.
= *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
fischeri var. *eufischeri* Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 76:24. 1953.
= *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
fischeri var. *moritziana* (Klotzsch) Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 76:24. 1953.
= *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
fischeri var. *tovarensis* (Klotzsch) Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 76:23. 1953.
= *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
fissisepala C. de Candolle, Bull. Herb. Boiss. II. 8:319. 1908.
= *umbellata* Humboldt, Bonpland & Kunth 1825.
fissuraram C. de Candolle, Smithsonian Misc. Collect. 69(12):2. 1919.
= *plebeja* Liebm var. *plebeja* 1852.
fonseciae Standley, Ceiba 3:150. 1952.
= *polygonata* Liebm var. *polygonata* 1852.
grandibracteolata Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 76. 91. 1953.
= *aeranthes* L. B. Smith & B. G. Schubert 1952.
gunnerifolia Linden, Cat. 93:3. 1875; Linden & André, Ill. Hort. 22:106, pl. 212. 1875.
= *parviflora* Poepp. & Endl. 1835.
guyanensis var. *cearensis* C. de Candolle, Bull. Herb. Boiss. II. 1:315. 1901.
= *humilis* Dryander var. *humilis* 1789.
hayatae Gagnepain, Bull. Mus. Hist. Nat. (Paris) 25:282. 1919.
= *aptera* Blume 1827.
hieronymi var. *rhacophylla* Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 74:619. 1949.
= *micranthera* var. *rhacophylla* (Irmscher) L. B. Smith & D. C. Wasshausen, comb. nov.
hoegeana Regel & Schmidt, Gartenfl. 35:398. 1886.
= *glabra* Aublet, var. *glabra* 1775.
hymenophylloides F. K. Ward, Gard. Chron. III. Cov. 474. 1928.
nomen nudum; F. K. Ward ex L. B. Smith & D. C. Wasshausen, sp. nov.
Planta acaulis, tuberosa, verisimiliter glabra. Folium solitarium; stipulae deciduae, ignotae; petioli graciles, ca. 8 cm longi; laminae oblongo-ovatae, ca. 25 cm longae, 10 cm latae, pinnato-nervatae, base late cordatae, apice longe attenuatae; 3-5-lobatae, bullatae. Inflorescentiae unisexuales, 1-2-dichotomae; pedunculus ca. 15 cm longus; bracteae persistentes, ovatae, ca. 5 mm longae. Florum masculinorum tepala 4, subaequalia, ovata, ca. 1 cm longa, alba; femineorum ignota. Fructus, capsula, aequaliter trialata, alae apice truncatae, triangulares. TIBET-BURMA frontier: forest, 27° 30' N, 97° 50' E, alt. 1500-1800 m, 24 August 1926, F. K. Ward 733⁴ (K).

inanis Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 74:616. 1949. B. rosacea
sensu L. B. Smith in part, Phytologia 27:212. 1973.
B. quetamensis L. B. Smith & Schubert, Caldasia 4(16):
8, pl. 1. 1946.
= novo-granatae A. de Candolle 1864.

intercedens Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 76:97. 1953.
= fischeri Schrank var. malvacea (Klotzsch) Irmscher 1953.

kaietukensis Tutin, J. Bot. 78:250. 1940.
= fischeri Schrank var. fischeri 1820.

karwinskyana A. de Candolle, Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. IV. 11:135.
1859; K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.
= fusca Liebmman 1852.

kraussiantha Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 78:183, pl. 8, fig. 2.
1959.
= pringlei S. Watson 1891.

lanuginosa A. de Candolle, Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. IV. 11:131. 1859.
= sericoneura Liebmman 1852.

latistipula Engler, Veg. Erde 9(3.2):616. 1921, non Merrill 1915.
= gracilicaulis Irmscher 1921.

leptophylla C. de Candolle, Bull. Herb. Boissier II. 8:319. 1908;
K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.
= plebeja Liebmman 1852.

leptotricha C. de Candolle, Bull. Soc. Bot. Genève II. 6:121,
pl. 4. 1914.
= subvillosa Klotzsch, Begoniac. 32. 1855. var. leptotricha
(C. de Candolle) L. B. Smith & D. C. Wasshausen, comb.
nov., stat. nov.

lichenoides L. B. Smith & B. G. Schubert, Publ. Mus. Hist. Nat.
"Javier Prado" Ser. B. Bot. 17:10, pl. 4. 1963.
= weberbaueri Irmscher 1953.

lineata N. E. Brown, Gard. Chron. 18:199. 1882.
= tenuifolia Dryander 1791.

lobulata A. de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1):339. 1864.
= sarchophylla Liebmman 1852.

lynchiana J. D. Hooker, Bot. Mag. 110: pl. 6758. 1884.
= cyathophora Poeppig & Endlicher 1835.

macbrideana Irmscher, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 71:87. 1953.
= erythrocarpa A. de Candolle 1859.

macroptera var. paludum A. de Candolle in Martius, Fl. Bras. 4(1):
346. 1861.
= fischeri var. macroptera (Klotzsch) Irmscher 1953?

macroptera var. pohliana (Klotzsch) A. de Candolle in Martius,
Fl. Bras. 4(1):346. 1861.
= fischeri var. macroptera (Klotzsch) Irmscher 1953.

macrura Gilg, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 34:92. 1904. B. longepetiolata
Gilg 1905.
= squamulosa J. D. Hooker 1871.

meyeniana Walpers, Nov. Actorum Acad. Caes. Leop.-Carol. Nat.
Cur. Suppl. 2 (19. suppl. 1):403. 1843.
= humilis Dryander 1789.

modesta Liebmman, Vid. Medd. Naturh. For. Kjobhavn 20. 1852.
= wallichiana Steudel ex Lehmann 1850.

monticola Ridley, J. Fed. Malay States Mus. 5:34. 1914, non
C. de Candolle 1908.
= alpina L. B. Smith & D. C. Wasshausen, nom. nov.

moritziana Klotzsch, Begon. 31. 1855.
= fischeri Schrank var. fischeri 1820.

moritziana Klotzsch ex A. de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1):292. 1864,
nomen in synon.
= meridensis A. de Candolle 1859.

natalensis W. J. Hooker, Bot. Mag. 81: pl. 4841. 1855.
= dregei Otto & Dietrich 1836.

nicaraguensis Standley, Publ. Field Mus. Nat. Hist. Bot. Ser. 4:
237. 1929; K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.
= sericoneura Liebmam 1852.

nigrescens Van Houtte, Hamb. Cartens 8:9. 1952.
= heracleifolia Schlechtendal & Chamisso 1830.

nigro-venia Regel, Gartenfl. 16:163, pl. 546. 1867.
= pinetorum A. de Candolle 1859.

obliqua Vellozo, Fl. Flum. Icon. pl. 48. 1831; descr. Arch. Mus.
Nac. Rio de Janeiro 406. 1881.
= fischeri Schrank var. fischeri 1820.

pendula O. E. Schulz in Urban, Symb. Ant. 7:7. 1911, non Ridley
1906.
= pensilis L. B. Smith & D. C. Wasshausen, nom. nov.

pilifera A. de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1):337. 1864; K. Burt-Utley,
ms. ined.
= sericoneura Liebmam 1852.

poepiggiana A. de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1):376. 1864.
= foliosa Humboldt, Bonpland & Kunth var. australis L. B.
Smith & B. G. Schubert 1946.

pohliana Klotzsch, Begon. 33. 1855.
= fischeri Schrank var. macroptera (Klotzsch) Irmscher 1953.

polyantha Ridley, J. Fed. Malay States Mus. 8(4):38. 1917, non
Léveillé 1916.
= sychnantha L. B. Smith & D. C. Wasshausen, nom. nov.

populifolia sensu Liebmam, Vid. Medd. Naturh. Vor. Kjobenhavn
16. 1852.
= fischeri Schrank var. fischeri 1820.

procumbens Vellozo, Fl. Flum. Icon. 10: pl. 36. 1831; descr.
Arch. Mus. Nat. Rio de Janeiro 5:403. 1881.
= radicans Vellozo 1831.

quetamensis L. B. Smith & B. G. Schubert, Caldasia 4:8, pl. 1.
1946.
= novogranatae A. de Candolle 1864.

randaicensis Sasaki, List Pl. Form. 301. 1928.
= palmata D. Don 1825.

richardsoniana Merrill & Perry, J. Arnold Arbor. 24:48, pl. 3,
e, f. 1943, non Houllet 1872.
= mystacina L. B. Smith & D. C. Wasshausen, nom. nov.

robustior Standley & Williams, Ceiba 1:155. 1950.
= manicata Brongniart 1842.

roezlii Lynch, Garden 24:162, pl. 402. 1883, non Regel 1876.
= lyncheana J. D. Hooker 1884 = cyathophora Poeppig &

Endlicher 1835.
roraimensis Tutin, J. Bot. 78:251. 1940.
 = *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
saxatilis Blume, Enum. Pl. Javae 1:95. 1827; Backer, Excurs.-Fl. Java 2:309. 1963.
 = *muricata* Blume 1823.
schottiana A. de Candolle, Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. IV. 11:140. 1859.
 = *parvifolia* Schott 1827.
setifera A. de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1):338. 1864; K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.
 = *urophylla* W. J. Hooker 1855.
sordidissima Elmer, Leafl. Philipp. Bot. 7:2557. 1915.
 = *mindorensis* Merrill 1912.
sylvestris A. de Candolle, Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. IV. 11:140. 1859.
 = *arborescens* Raddi var. *arborescens* 1820.
tenuipila C. de Candolle, Bull. Herb. Boissier II. 8:315. 1908;
 K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.
 = *plebeja* Liebmamn 1852.
thermarum L. B. Smith & B. G. Schubert, J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 40:
 244, pl. 1, t-u. 1950; B. G. Schubert, ms. ined.
 = *extensa* L. B. Smith & B. G. Schubert 1946.
tinctoria L. B. Smith & B. G. Schubert, Contr. Gray Herb. 127:29.
 1939; K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.
 = *strigillosa* Dietrich 1851.
tovarensis Klotzsch, Begoniac. 31. 1855.
 = *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
tovarensis Klotzsch var. *oceania* A. de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1):
 303. 1864.
 = *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
tovarensis Moritz in lit. ex Klotzsch, Begoniac. 31. 1855.
 = *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
truncata Vellozo, Fl. Flum. Icon. 10: pl. 47. 1831; descr. Arch.
 Mus. Nat. 5:406. 1881; *vitifolia* var. *grandis* A. de
 Candolle in Martius, Fl. Bras. 4(1):369. 1861.
 = *reniformis* Dryander 1791.
ulei C. de Candolle, Bull. Herb. Boiss. II. 8:313. 1908.
 = *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
uliginosa Schott ex Klotzsch, Begoniac. 35. 1859.
 = *fischeri* Schrank var. *fischeri* 1820.
uliginosa var. *ermanii* (Klotzsch) A. de Candolle in Martius, Fl.
 Bras. 4(1): 1861.
 = *fischeri* var. *ermanii* (Klotzsch) Irmscher 1953.
umbrata hort. ex A. de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1): 396. 1864; L. B.
 Smith & B. G. Schubert, Caldasia 4(18):186. 1946.
 = *holtonis* A. de Candolle 1859.
unialata C. de Candolle, Bull. Herb. Boissier, II. 1:316. 1901.
 = *convolvulacea* (Klotzsch) A. de Candolle 1861.
urticifolia J. E. Smith, Pl. Icon. pl. 45. 1790; L. B. Smith &
 B. G. Schubert, Caldasia 4(16):33. 1946.
 = *urticae* Linnaeus f. 1781.
uvana C. de Candolle, Smithsonian Misc. Collect. 69(12):4. 1919;
 K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.

= plebeja Liebm. 1852.
vellerea Klotzsch, Begoniac. 32. 1855.
 = fischeri Schrank var. fischeri 1820.
villosa sensu Gardner, London J. Bot. 1:186. 1842 non Lindley
 1829.
 = fischeri Schrank var. macroptera (Klotzsch) Irmscher 1953.
vitifolia Schott var. bahiensis A. de Candolle in Martius, Fl.
 Bras. 4(1):369. 1861.
 = reniformis Dryander 1791.
vitifolia Schott var. grandis A. de Candolle in Martius, Fl.
 Bras. 4(1):369. 1861.
 = reniformis Dryander 1791.

GENERIC SYNONYMS

Casparya

robusta A. de Candolle var. rubra A de Candolle, Prodr. 15(1):
 275. 1864.
 = Begonia muricata Blume 1823.

Diploclinium

rubrum (Blume) Miquel, Fl. Ned. Ind. 1:689. 1856.
 = Begonia muricata Blume 1823.
tuberosum Miquel, Fl. Ned. Ind. 1:685. 1856.
 = Begonia muricata Blume 1823.

Doratometra

bowringiana Seemann, Bot. Voy. Herald 379. 1857.
 = Begonia bowringiana Champion ex Bentham 1852.

Empetrum

acetosum forma alba Rumphius, Herb. Amboin. 5:457, pl. 169, fig.
 2. 1747 (typical); Merrill, Interpretation Rumphius's
 Herb. Amboin. 379. 1917.
 = Begonia muricata Blume
acetosum forma cordiformia Rumphius, Herb. Amboin. 5:457. 1747.
 = Begonia mollis A. de Candolle?
acetosum forma rubra Rumphius, Herb. Amboin. 5:457. 1747.
 = Begonia muricata Blume 1823.

Gireoudia

fibrillosa Klotzsch, Begoniac. 86. 1855; K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.
 = Begonia sericoneura Liebm. 1853.
lobulata Klotzsch, Begoniac. 88, pl. 7C. 1855; A. de Candolle,
 Prodr. 15(1):337. 1864.
 = Begonia sarchophylla Liebm. 1855.
pilifera Klotzsch, Begoniac. 86. 1855; K. Burt-Utley, ms. ined.

= Begonia sericoneura Liebm 1855.
sarchophylla (Liebm) Klotzsch, Begoniac. 88. 1855.
= Begonia sarchophylla Liebm 1853.
setosa Klotzsch, Begoniac. 92. 1855; K. Burt-Utley ms. ined.
= Begonia urophylla W. J. Hooker 1855.

Knesebeckia

crenatiflora Klotzsch & Putzeys, Begoniac. 45. 1855.
= Begonia pedata Liebm 1853.

Lepsia

poeppigiana Klotzsch, Begoniac. 63. 1855.
= Begonia foliosa Humboldt, Bonpland & Kunth var. australis
L. B. Smith & B. G. Schubert.

Semibegoniella

sodiroi C. de Candolle, Bull. Herb. Boissier II. 8:327. 1908.
= Begonia longirostris Benth 1845.

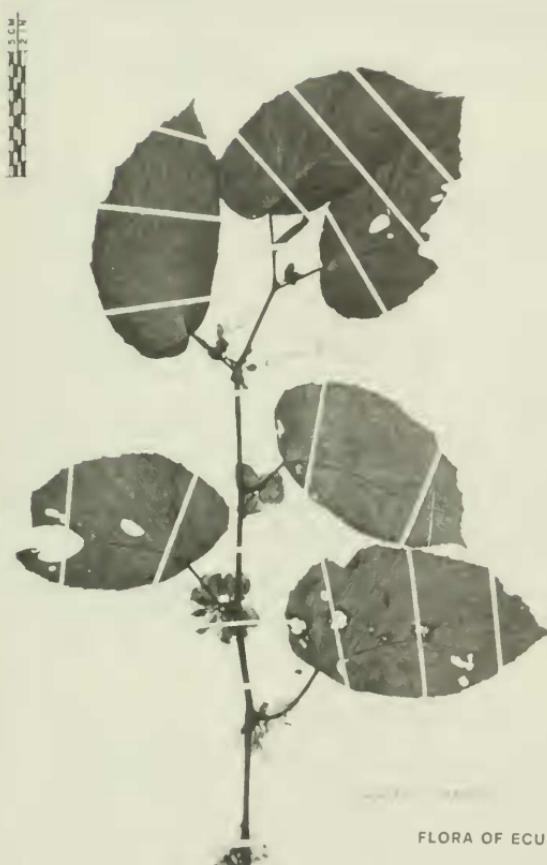
Sphenanthera

robusta Hasskarl ex Klotzsch var. rubra Hasskarl, Hort. Bogor.
Descr. 3⁴⁹. 1858.
= Begonia muricata Blume 1823.

Wageneria

vitifolia (Schott) Klotzsch, Begoniac. 116. 1855.
= Begonia reniformis Dryander 1791.

Plate I



FLORA OF ECUADOR

S. T. S. C.

2850254

NATIONAL HERBARIUM

Begonia albomaculata